

## Bull Breeding Soundness Examination

Client Name:	J & J Fry
Client Address:	Well Farm, Adversane, Billingshurst West Sussex RH14 9JG
Reason for Examination:	Pre sale
Bull identity:	UK271816 600108
Bull Breed and Age:	Shorthorn 22 months

### Physical evaluation

Condition score: 3  
 Legs and gait: normal  
 Feet and pastern angles: normal  
 Head, eyes and teeth: nothing abnormal demonstrated (NAD)

### Reproductive tract

Scrotum: normal  
 Scrotal circumference:  *Minimum acceptable: > 21 months ≤ 24 months: 33 cm*  
 Penis and preputial conformation: Erection observed  
 Accessory sex glands: NAD

### Semen evaluation

Semen Density:	On gross appearance the sample was creamy of appearance which corresponds with an approximate concentration of 1000-1500 x 10 <sup>6</sup> sperm/ml. <i>For bulls being assessed as semen donors the minimum threshold for an acceptable ejaculate should be &gt;200 x 10<sup>6</sup> sperm/ml.</i> The sample was not contaminated with urine, blood or pus
Mass activity:	A fast swirl was seen, which is adequate.
Progressive Motility:	>90% of sperm cells had a rapid forward progression. <i>Minimum acceptable threshold = 60%</i>
Morphological abnormalities:	>70% normal spermatozoa. <i>Minimum acceptable threshold = 70%</i>

### Conclusion

Interpretation of the data resulting from this examination would indicate that on this day the above bull is likely to be: Suitable for breeding

*Please note that this examination does not guarantee fertility. Other factors including the bull's libido or ability to mount and serve can have an effect on fertility. This certificate also doesn't include any results for infectious/contagious disease, this should be reported separately.*

**Veterinary Surgeon:** Maarten Boers

**Signature:**

**Date:** 28 February 2022

